## **High Weald Joint Advisory Committee**

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www.highweald.org

## Working together to care for one of England's finest landscapes

West Sussex County Council Emailed to planning.applications@westsussex.gov.uk

28<sup>th</sup> October 2019

Dear Mr Bartlett,

## WSCC/071/19 Remove drilling fluids and carry out an extended well test, Lower Stumble, Balcombe

Thank you for your consultation on the above application.

It is the responsibility of the Local Planning Authority to decide whether the application meets legislative and policy requirements in respect of AONBs. Section 85 of the Countryside and Rights of Way Act 2000 requires local authorities to have regard to 'the purpose of conserving and enhancing the natural beauty of AONBs' in making decisions that affect the designated area.

The National Planning Policy Framework paragraph 172 requires great weight to be given to conserving and enhancing landscape and scenic beauty in Areas of Outstanding Natural Beauty, which have the highest status of protection in relation to landscape and scenic beauty. The conservation of wildlife and cultural heritage are important considerations in all these areas. The scale and extent of development within these designated areas should be limited. In the event that the decision-maker concludes that development is 'major' in terms of its impact on the AONB, paragraph 172 of the NPPF states that planning permission should be refused for major developments in these designated areas except in exceptional circumstances. Footnote 55 says: "For the purposes of paragraphs 172 and 173, whether a proposal is 'major development' is a matter for the decision maker, taking into account its nature, scale and setting, and whether it could have a significant adverse impact on the purposes for which the area has been designated or defined".

The High Weald AONB Management Plan has been adopted by all the relevant local authorities with land in the AONB as their policy for the management of the area and for the carrying out of their functions in relation to it, and is a material consideration for planning applications. The Management Plan defines the natural beauty of the AONB in its Statement of Significance and identifies the key landscape components of the High Weald. It then sets objectives for these components and identifies actions that could conserve and enhance the AONB. These should be used as a 'checklist' against which to assess the impact of proposals on AONB purposes. A template is provided in the Legislation and Planning Advice Note.

Anglesey

Arnside and Silverdale

Blackdown Hills

Cannock Chase

Chichester Harbour

Chilterns

Clwydian Range

Cornwall

Cotswolds

Gower

Cranbourne Chase and Dee Valley

West Wiltshire Downs

Dedham Vale

Dorset

East Devon

Forest of Bowland

Howardian Hills

High Weald

Isle of Wight

Isles of Scilly

Kent Downs

Lincolnshire Wolds

Llvn

Malvern Hills

Mendip Hills

Nidderdale

Norfolk Coast

North Devon

North Pennines North Wessex Downs

Northumberland Coast

Quantock Hills

Shropshire Hills

Solway Coast

South Devon

Suffolk Coast and Heaths

Surrey Hills

Tamar Valley

Wye Valley



The above comments are advisory and are the professional views of the AONB Unit's Planning Advisor on the potential impacts on the High Weald landscape. They are not necessarily the views of the High Weald AONB Joint Advisory Committee.

Yours sincerely,

Claire Tester MRTPI
Planning Advisor, High Weald AONB Unit
Advising on the management of a nationally important landscape

## **Background Information about the High Weald AONB**



The High Weald was designated in 1983 as an Area of Outstanding Natural Beauty. It is an exceptionally beautiful medieval landscape covering 564 square miles across the counties of East and West Sussex, Kent and Surrey.

The High Weald AONB Joint Advisory Committee is a partnership established in 1989 of 15 local authorities, Defra, Natural England and organisations representing farming, woodland, access and community interests. The JAC is responsible for publishing and monitoring the statutory AONB Management Plan. The JAC is supported by a small, dedicated staff team, the High Weald AONB Unit, which provides advice on how to conserve and enhance the AONB. The advice provided by the AONB Unit assists public bodies and statutory undertakers to meet their duty as set out in Section 85 of the Countryside and Rights of Way Act 2000 to have regard to the purpose of conserving and enhancing the natural beauty of AONBs in making decisions that affect it.

Unlike National Park authorities, the High Weald AONB Unit is not a statutory body but an advisory one. It is not a local planning authority and the responsibility for determining planning applications remains with the 15 local authorities. The AONB Unit is not a statutory consultee on planning matters and it remains each local planning authority's decision whether or not they seek its advice on a particular planning application.

The scope of the advice in this letter is set by the statutory High Weald <u>AONB Management Plan</u>, which has been adopted by all partner authorities, as 'their policy for the management of the area and for the carrying out of their functions in relation to it'.